CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

(EXPRESSED IN U.S. DOLLARS)

(Unaudited)



NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsubsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor. The accompanying condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the company's management. The company's independent auditor has not performed an audit or review of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Canadian Institute of Chartered Professional Accountants.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) (Unaudited)

| As at | | June 30,2024 | December 31,2023 |
|--|--------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Notes | \$ | \$ |
| Assets | | | |
| Current assets: | | | |
| Cash | | 12,821 | 817,384 |
| Trade and other receivables | 9 | 245,365 | 567,431 |
| Inventories | 8 | 437,856 | 453,649 |
| Other current assets | | 41,246 | 61,872 |
| Total current assets | | 737,288 | 1,900,336 |
| Non-current assets: | | | |
| Investment, at fair value | 5 | 76,713 | 92,622 |
| Guarantee and other deposits | 17 | 1,988,298 | 2,064,149 |
| Right-of-use assets | 7 | 118,993 | 152,631 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 6 | 9,200,878 | 9,816,580 |
| Total assets | | 12,122,170 | 14,026,318 |
| Current liabilities: Trade and other payables Current portion of long-term liabilities | 10 | 4,440,480 4,485,461 | 4,155,851 2,757,990 |
| Total current liabilities | - | 8,925,941 | 6,913,841 |
| Non-current liabilities: | | | |
| Long-term liabilities | 10, 14 | 844,327 | 1,914,879 |
| Decommissioning liabilities | 13 | 2,011,056 | 2,048,135 |
| Total liabilities | | 11,781,324 | 10,876,855 |
| Shareholders' equity: | | | |
| Share capital | 12 | 40,957,282 | 40,938,474 |
| Shares to be issued | 12 | - | 18,808 |
| Contributed surplus | 12 | 4,555,580 | 4,555,580 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (3,715,415) | (3,593,879) |
| Deficit | | (41,456,601) | (38,769,520) |
| Total shareholders' equity | | 340,846 | 3,149,463 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | | 12,122,170 | 14,026,318 |

Going concern (Note 1)

Commitments and contingencies (Notes 6, 10, 13 & 17)

Subsequent events (Note 20)

On behalf of the Board of Directors:

"Campbell Becher"
Director (Signed)

"<u>Miguel de la Campa"</u> *Director* (Signed)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) (Unaudited)

| | | | ended June 30, | ., | |
|--|---------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| | Notes | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| | | | Note 3 | | Note 3 |
| Revenue | 18 | - | 4,628,217 | - | 7,529,997 |
| Changes in inventories of finished goods and work in progress | 8 | 410 | 550,571 | - | 424,580 |
| Raw materials and consumables used | 8 | - | (602,636) | - | (1,061,670) |
| Supplies | | - | (1,432,722) | - | (2,538,039) |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 6 | (273,558) | (419,714) | (547,124) | (823,770) |
| (loss) Profit before expenses and other | | (273,148) | 2,723,716 | (547,124) | 3,531,098 |
| Expenses | | | | | |
| Employee expenses | 11a | (187,312) | (887,494) | (351,709) | (1,639,613) |
| Other operating expenses | 6 & 11b | (739,166) | (1,713,005) | (1,443,885) | (3,373,648) |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 6 & 7 | (34,887) | (68,818) | (58,484) | (135,032) |
| Share-based payments | 12 | - | - | - | (247,699) |
| Total expenses | | (961,365) | (2,669,317) | (1,854,078) | (5,395,992) |
| Other income (expense) | | | | | |
| Finance income | | 59,024 | 4.220 | 60,405 | 141,513 |
| Finance costs | 10 | (152,938) | (91,190) | (373,732) | (238,710) |
| Gain on sale of assets | 6 | - | - | . , , | 529,379 |
| Loss from investment in associate | 5 | - | (22,236) | - | (22,236) |
| Change in fair value of investment | 5 | 3,802 | 1,791 | (12,882) | (12,987) |
| Gain on settlement of debt | 12 | - | - | - | 7,520 |
| Other income | | 21,333 | 61,180 | 20,460 | 208,951 |
| Total other income (expense) | | (68,779) | (46,235) | (305,749) | 613,430 |
| Loss before income taxes | | (1,303,292) | 8,164 | (2,706,951) | (1,251,464) |
| Income tax recovery (expense) | | 19,870 | (225) | 19,870 | (61,738) |
| Net income (loss) | | (1,283,422) | 7,939 | (2,687,081) | (1,313,202) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | | | | | |
| Items that may be reclassified to income (loss) in subsequent periods: | | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | | (71,396) | 18,035 | (121,536) | 234,348 |
| | | | | | |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) | | (1,354,818) | 25,974 | (2,808,617) | (1,078,854) |
| Earning (loss) per share - Basic and diluted | 19 | (0.005) | 0.000 | (0.011) | (0.006) |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding - Basic and diluted | 19 | 239,559,266 | 237,987,185 | 239,559,266 | 237,480,651 |

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Change in Equity (Deficit) For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) (Unaudited)

| | Share capital and premium | Shares to be issued | Contributed Surplus | Accumulated other comprehensive loss | Deficit | Total |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Balance at December 31, 2022 | 40,829,378 | - | 4,211,062 | (4,465,140) | (21,828,431) | 18,746,869 |
| Shares issued for debt settlement (note 12) | 66,378 | - | - | - | - | 66,378 |
| Shares issued for interest payments (note 12) | 24,700 | - | - | - | - | 24,700 |
| Shares issued for services (note 12) | 18,018 | - | - | - | - | 18,018 |
| Share-based compensation (note 12) | - | - | 247,699 | - | - | 247,699 |
| Warrants issued (note 10) | - | - | 16,673 | - | - | 16,673 |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period | - | - | - | 234,348 | (1,313,202) | (1,078,854) |
| Balance at June 30, 2023 | 40,938,474 | - | 4,475,434 | (4,230,792) | (23,141,633) | 18,041,483 |
| Balance at December 31, 2023 | 40,938,474 | 18,808 | 4,555,580 | (3,593,879) | (38,769,520) | 3,149,463 |
| Shares issued for interest payments (note 12) | 18,808 | (18,808) | - | - | - | - |
| Total comprehensive loss for the period | - | - | - | (121,536) | (2,687,081) | (2,808,617) |
| Balance at June 30, 2024 | 40,957,282 | - | 4,555,580 | (3,715,415) | (41,456,601) | 340,846 |

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 (Expressed in U.S. Dollars) (Unaudited)

| | | | ended June 30, |
|---|-------|-------------|----------------|
| | Notes | 2024 \$ | 2023 \$ |
| Operating activities | | | |
| Net loss | | (2,687,081) | (1,313,202) |
| Items not involving cash: | | (=,===,===, | (1,010,000) |
| Depreciation and amortization expense | 6 & 7 | 605,608 | 958,802 |
| Finance income | | (60,405) | (141,513) |
| Finance costs | | 303,352 | 193,123 |
| Share-based payments | 12 | - | 247,699 |
| Shares issued for services | 12 | _ | 18,018 |
| Change in fair value of investment | 5 | 12,882 | 12,987 |
| Gain on settlement of debt | 12 | 12,002 | (7,520) |
| Gain on sale of assets | 6 | _ | (529,379) |
| Loss from investment in associate | 5 | _ | 22,236 |
| Other income and losses | J | (8,329) | 73,701 |
| | | (0,329) | 73,701 |
| Net change in non-cash working capital items | | 200 025 | (000 740) |
| Trade and other receivables | | 326,635 | (668,743) |
| Trade and other payables | | 178,238 | 76,810 |
| Income tax paid | | 39,774 | (40.4.500) |
| Inventories and other current assets and liabilities | | | (424,580) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | | (1,289,326) | (1,481,561) |
| Investing activities | | | |
| Additions to property, plant and equipment | 6 | (268,791) | (690,603) |
| Promissory note received | | - | 738,300 |
| Proceeds from sale of assets | 6 | - | 738,900 |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | | (268,791) | 786,597 |
| Financing activities | | | |
| Proceeds from issuance of IberAmerican note | 10 | 1,114,699 | _ |
| Proceeds from issuance of promissory note | | - | 1,075,000 |
| Promissory note issuance cost | 10 | _ | (16,627) |
| Repayment of loans | 10 | (297,588) | (645,812) |
| Principal elements of lease payments | 10 | (47,928) | (44,136) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | | 769,183 | 368,425 |
| Effect of movements in exchange rates on cash | | (15,629) | 15,492 |
| Net change in cash | | (804,563) | (311,047) |
| Cash, at the beginning of the period | | 817,384 | 899,042 |
| Cash, at the end of the period | | 12.821 | 587.995 |
| | | , | 30.,000 |
| Supplemental cash flow information | | | |
| Shares issued for debt settlement and interest payments | 12 | 18,808 | 66,378 |
| Shares issued for services | 12 | - | 18,018 |
| Investment received as consideration for sale of royalty interest | 5 & 6 | - | 129,308 |
| Warrants issued in connection with Notes | 10 | - | 16,673 |

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

Strategic Minerals Europe Corp. and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Company" or "Strategic"), is a publicly listed company, engaged in the acquisition, exploration and evaluation and operation of mineral properties. The Company's head office is located at 365 Bay Street, Suite 800, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5H 2V1. The Company also has offices in Madrid, Spain. The Company's shares are listed on the Neo Exchange Inc. (operating as Cboe Canada) under the symbol "SNTA", the Frankfurt Stock Exchange open market under the symbol "26K0", and the OTCQB under the symbol "SNTAF."

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company were approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on August 14, 2024.

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of accounting principles applicable to a going concern, which assume the Company will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of operations as they come due.

The Company has incurred a loss of \$2,687,081 for the six months ended June 30, 2024 (June 30, 2023 - \$1,313,202) and has a working capital deficiency of \$8,188,653 as at June 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023 – \$5,013,505).

On October 19, 2023, the Superior Court of Xustiza of Galicia ("TSXG") decided to provisionally suspend the section C permit for the Company's Penouta Project after a complaint filed against the Xunta de Galicia ("Xunta"), requesting a revocation of the section C permit granted to the Company in May 2022.

On October 23, 2023, the Company submitted an appeal of the Decision to the Administrative Court of the High Court of Justice of Galicia (the "High Court"). On December 13, 2023, the Company was notified of the High Court's decision to maintain the Decision and continue the provisional suspension of the section C of the Penouta Project until the main proceeding is decided. On June 12, 2024, the Company was notified that the TSXG has upheld on appeal its decision to suspend the section C permit for the Company's Penouta Project. The Company is exploring all available legal avenues to reverse the Decision and to expedite the reinstatement of the section C permit, including an appeal to the Supreme Court of Spain (the "SCS"). Meanwhile, operations at the section C of the Penouta Project continue to be suspended.

The Company's status as a going concern is contingent upon raising the necessary funds through the issuance of equity or debt, through sufficient cash flows from operations and the successful resolution of the matter related to the challenge to the Company's mining permit (as mentioned above). These matters represent material uncertainties that cast significant doubt about the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not include the adjustments that

would be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. Such adjustments could be material.

The business of mining and exploring for minerals involves a high degree of risk and there can be no assurance that current exploration programs will result in profitable mining operations. The Company's continued existence is dependent upon the preservation of its interests in the underlying properties, the commencement of mining operations and achievement of profitable operations, or the ability of the Company to raise additional financing, if necessary, or alternatively upon the Company's ability to dispose of its interests on an advantageous basis.

On March 19, 2024, the Company entered into a business combination agreement ("BCA") with IberAmerican Lithium Corp. ("IberAmerican") and IberAmerican Resources Inc. ("Subco"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of IberAmerican. Pursuant to this agreement, IberAmerican would acquire all of the issued and outstanding common shares in the capital of the Company ("Strategic Shares") (the "Proposed Transaction"). The business combination agreement was amended and restated on June 17, 2024, extending the original deadline date to July 31, 2024. IberAmerican notified the Company on July 31, 2024, that, as the Business Combination was not completed on or before July 31, 2024, as required by the Amended and Restated BCA, IberAmerican was exercising its right to terminate the Amended and Restated BCA. The Company continues to seek alternative financing solutions.

In connection with the Proposed Transaction, the Company executed a promissory note with IberAmerican (the "IberAmerican Note") (see note 10).

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries have been prepared in accordance with International Accountant Standard 34, ("IAS 34"), Interim Financial Reporting. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not conform in all respects to the requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") for annual financial statements. Accordingly, these condensed interim consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION

Basis of consolidation

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements comprise the financial results of the Company, including its wholly owned subsidiaries as follows:

| Entity | Property/function | Registered | Functional currency |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Strategic Minerals Europe Corp.* | Corporate | Canada | Canadian Dollar (CA) |
| Strategic Minerals Spain S.L. ("SMS") | Penouta Project | Spain | Euro |

^{*}Strategic Mineral Europe Corp. and Strategic Minerals Europe Inc. ("SMEI") were amalgamated on December 20, 2023.

All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

Subsidiaries are those entities which Strategic controls. Control exists when the Company is exposed to or has rights to the variable returns of the subsidiary and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the subsidiary. Power is defined as existing rights that give the Company the ability to direct the relevant activities of the subsidiary. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is obtained by the Company and are de-consolidated from the date that control ceases.

Basis of measurement

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost basis. In addition, these condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information.

Reclassification

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified for consistency with the current year presentation. An adjustment has been made to the condensed interim consolidated statement of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, to reclassify depreciation and amortization expense of \$419,714 and \$823,770 from operating income (expense) to cost of sales, respectively.

Functional and presentation currency

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements are presented in US dollars ("USD" or "\$"). Each subsidiary of the Company determines its own functional

currency based on the primary economic environment in which the subsidiary operates and it is disclosed under the basis of consolidation above.

Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency of the entity using the exchange rates prevailing at the dates of the transactions or revaluation where items are re-measured. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions are recognized in the condensed interim consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss under finance income and costs.

Group companies

The results and financial position of all the group entities that have a functional currency different from the presentation currency are translated into the presentation currency as follows:

- (i) assets and liabilities for each statement of financial position presented are translated at the closing rate at the date of that statement of financial position;
- (ii) income and expenses for each consolidated statement of operations and cash flows for the periods presented are translated at average exchange rates (unless this average is not a reasonable approximation of the cumulative effect of the rates prevailing on the transaction dates, in which case income and expenses are translated at the rate on the dates of the transactions);
- (iii) components of equity are translated at the exchange rates at the dates of the relevant transactions or at average exchange rates where this is a reasonable approximation of the cumulative effect of the rates prevailing on the transaction dates, and are not re-translated; and
- (iv) all resulting exchange differences are recognized in other comprehensive income (loss).

When a foreign operation is partially disposed of or sold, exchange differences that were recorded in equity are recognized in the consolidated statement of operations as part of the gain or loss on sale.

Use of estimates and judgments:

The preparation of these unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements under IFRS requires management to make certain estimates, judgments and assumptions about future events that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and related notes to the financial statements. Although these estimates are based on management's

best knowledge of the amount, event or actions, actual results may differ from those estimates and these differences could be material.

The areas which require management to make significant judgements, estimates and assumptions in determining carrying values include are the same as those described in the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements.

4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements follow the same accounting policies and methods of application as the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, they should be read in conjunction with the Company's most recent annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Recently adopted accounting pronouncements

Certain pronouncements were issued by the IASB or the IFRIC that are mandatory for accounting periods commencing on or after January 1, 2024. Many are not applicable or do not have a significant impact to the Company. There are no relevant IFRS's or IFRS interpretations that are effective that would have a material impact on the Company.

Future changes in accounting pronouncements

A number of new standards, and amendments to standards and interpretations, are not yet effective for the periods commencing January 1, 2025 or later, and have not been applied in preparing these financial statements. Many are not applicable or do not have a significant impact to the Company and have been excluded. The following have not been adopted and are being evaluated to determine their impact on the Company.

IFRS 10 – Consolidated Financial Statements ("IFRS 10") and IAS 28 – Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures ("IAS 28") were amended in September 2014 to address a conflict between the requirements of IAS 28 and IFRS 10 and clarify that in a transaction involving an associate or joint venture, the extent of gain or loss recognition depends on whether the assets sold or contributed constitute a business. The effective date of these amendments is yet to be determined, however early adoption is permitted.

5. INVESTMENTS

| Investments (USD) | Total |
|---|----------|
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 632,829 |
| Additions | 129,308 |
| Change in carrying value | (81,160) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | 2,216 |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | 92,622 |
| Change in carrying value | (12,882) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | (3,027) |
| Balance, June 30, 2024 | 76,713 |

Investment at fair value (Electric Royalties)

On January 24, 2023, the Company closed a transaction (the "Gross Revenue Royalty Transaction") whereby Electric Royalties Ltd. (TSXV: ELEC) ("Electric Royalties") acquired a 0.75 percent gross revenue royalty on the production of the Penouta Project in exchange for a cash payment of \$738,900 (CA\$1,000,000) and the issuance to the Company of 500,000 common shares in the capital of Electric Royalties. The common shares received in the capital of Electric Royalties were recorded as investments, at fair value determined using Electric Royalties' closing share price of CA\$0.35 on January 24, 2023. Those common shares are classified as a financial asset measured at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL"). During the six months ended June 30, 2024, \$12,882 was recorded as a change in fair value of investment on the condensed interim consolidated statements of operations (2023 - \$12,987). See note 6.

Those common shares were sold subsequent to June 30, 2024. See note 20.

6. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The Company's property, plant and equipment are generally held in connection with its mining operations, located north of the town of Penouta, in Concello de Viana do Bolo, Spain.

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 a summary of the net book value is as follows:

| Assets (USD) | Plant and equipment | Assets under construction | Mineral properties | Computer software | Total |
|--|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Balance December 31, 2022 | 16,260,059 | 472,646 | 13,471,703 | 53,523 | 30,257,931 |
| Additions | 606,624 | 163,544 | 847,131 | - | 1,617,299 |
| Transfer of assets under construction | 326,668 | (326,668) | - | - | - |
| Disposals | - | - 1 | (925,043) | - | (925,043) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange difference | 605,874 | 13,338 | 492,681 | 1,925 | 1,113,818 |
| Balance December 31, 2023 | 17,799,225 | 322,860 | 13,886,472 | 55,448 | 32,064,005 |
| Additions | _ | 268,791 | - | | 268,791 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange difference | (561,708) | (12,675) | (438,230) | (1,749) | (1,014,362) |
| Balance June 30, 2024 | 17,237,517 | 578,976 | 13,448,242 | 53,699 | 31,318,434 |

| Accumulated Depreciation and impairment losses (USD) | Plant and equipment | Assets under construction | Mineral properties | Computer software | Total |
|--|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Balance December 31, 2022 | (3,187,125) | - | (3,611,623) | (50,187) | (6,848,935) |
| Additions | (1,001,539) | - | (945,196) | (1,578) | (1,948,313) |
| Impairment loss | (7,615,430) | (182,487) | (5,346,461) | - | (13,144,378) |
| Disposals | - | - | 277,394 | - | 277,394 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange difference | (308,787) | (4,113) | (268,452) | (1,841) | (583,193) |
| Balance December 31, 2023 | (12,112,881) | (186,600) | (9,894,338) | (53,606) | (22,247,425) |
| Additions | (279,026) | - | (296,707) | (784) | (576,517) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange difference | 384,242 | 5,875 | 314,570 | 1,699 | 706,386 |
| Balance June 30, 2024 | (12,007,665) | (180,725) | (9,876,475) | (52,691) | (22,117,556) |

| Net Book Value (USD) | June 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|---------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Plant and equipment | 5,229,852 | 5,686,344 |
| Assets under construction | 398,251 | 136,260 |
| Mineral properties | 3,571,767 | 3,992,134 |
| Computer software | 1,008 | 1,842 |
| Total Net | 9,200,878 | 9,816,580 |

On July 26, 2023, Electric Royalties exercised its option to increase its existing 0.75% gross revenue royalty on the production of the Penouta Project (see Note 5) by a further 0.75% in exchange for a cash payment of \$947,750 (CA\$1,250,000). Electric Royalties now holds an aggregate 1.5% gross revenue royalty on the production of the Penouta Project. Upon receipt by Electric Royalties of CA\$1,666,667 in aggregate royalty revenues, the royalty rate will be reduced to 1.25%. Upon receipt by Electric Royalties of CA\$3,333,334 in aggregate royalty revenues, the royalty rate will be reduced to 1.0%.

The royalty expense of \$nil was recorded under other operating expenses on the statement of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 (2023 - \$34,680 and \$52,149 respectively).

The Gross Revenue Royalty Transaction including both January and July sales resulted in a gain on partial disposal of the interest in the Penouta Project, determined as follows:

| | January 2023 | July 2023 | Total |
|--|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Consideration received | | | |
| Cash consideration \$ | 738,900 | \$ 947,750 | \$ 1,686,650 |
| Fair value of 500,000 common shares of Electric Ro | 129,308 | - | 129,308 |
| Total consideration received | 868,208 | 947,750 | 1,815,958 |
| Net book value of assets disposed | 338,829 | 308,820 | 647,649 |
| Gain on sale of assets \$ | 529,379 | \$ 638,930 | \$ 1,168,309 |

The Company estimated the portion of cost and resulting gain by comparing the expected life of mine value prior to and after applying the effects of the royalty and reducing the net book value of the mineral properties a corresponding proportion.

Impairment testing

In 2023, the operations at the Penouta Project was suspended (Note 1) and the Company's share price declined such that the carrying value of its net assets exceeded its market capitalization. Also on March 19, 2024, the Company entered into a business combination agreement where all of the issued and outstanding common shares in the capital of the Company would be acquired by a IberAmerican Lithium Corp. (Note 1) and as a result, the Company performed an impairment test and recorded an impairment loss of \$13,144,378 as the recoverable amount of the assets is less than their carrying amount as of December 31, 2023. The recoverable amount of the assets was estimated based on their fair value less cost of disposal ("FVLCD"). The FVLCD was determined using the assumptions from the proposed business combination agreement.

There were no indications of impairment losses assessed by the Company as of June 30, 2024 and as a result, no impairment losses were recorded in the six month ended June 30, 2024.

7. RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

The Company has certain leases related to premises and land. The leases are for terms through 2025.

| Right-of-Use Assets (USD) | Total |
|---|----------|
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 547,233 |
| Additions | 25,413 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | 20,257 |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | 592,903 |
| Additions | 25,399 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | (44,110) |
| Balance, June 30, 2024 | 574,192 |

| Accumulated Depreciation Right-of-Use Assets (USD) | Total |
|--|-----------|
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | (372,544) |
| Amortization | (48,771) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | (18,957) |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | (440,272) |
| Amortization | (29,091) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | 14,164 |
| Balance, June 30, 2024 | (455,199) |

| Net Book Value (USD) | June 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Right-of-use assets | 118,993 | 152,631 |
| Total - net | 118,993 | 152,631 |

8. INVENTORIES

Inventories comprise the following:

| Inventories (USD) | June 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 | |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|--|
| Finished goods | 16,061 | 17,002 | |
| Materials and supplies | 421,795 | 436,647 | |
| Total | 437,856 | 453,649 | |

The finished goods as at June 30, 2024 contained concentrate of tin and tantalum in the amount of \$16,061 and \$nil, respectively (December 31, 2023 - \$17,002 and \$nil), valued at cost. There were no write-downs recognized during the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

Materials and supplies as at June 30, 2024 were carried at the net realizable value, and the provisions recorded to reduce materials and supplies to net realizable value was \$526,471 as at June 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$543,627).

Inventories recognized as expenses during the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 is \$(410) and \$nil, respectively (June 30, 2023 - \$52,065 and \$637,090, respectively).

9. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

Trade and other receivables are composed of the following:

| Trade and other receivables (USD) | June 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Trade receivables | - | 56,405 |
| Other tax receivables | 245,365 | 511,026 |
| Total | 245,365 | 567,431 |

The amount of other tax receivables principally comprises receivables from taxation authorities for harmonized sales tax (HST) and value-added tax (VAT).

10. LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The table below summarizes the outstanding obligations as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

| in USD | June 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Bank loans | 1,262,004 | 1,540,933 |
| Government grants | 368,302 | 385,058 |
| Convertible debentures - loan | 841,079 | 768,058 |
| Promissory notes | 1,082,488 | 1,068,512 |
| IberAmerican note | 1,106,370 | - |
| Arrangements with suppliers | 399,709 | 585,349 |
| Lease liabilities | 269,836 | 324,959 |
| Total | 5,329,788 | 4,672,869 |
| Less: current portion | (4,485,461) | (2,757,990) |
| Long-term liabilities | 844,327 | 1,914,879 |

Bank loans

The Company has loans with several financial institutions that are payable on a quarterly basis. The outstanding balances as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 are as follows:

| June 30, 2024 (USD) | Starting Date | Due Date | Secured | Annual interest rate | Balance short term | Balance long-term | Total |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Loan (a) | October 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.00% | 39,108 | 19,849 | 58,957 |
| Loan (b) | October 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.00% | 39,789 | 19,895 | 59,684 |
| Loan (c) | October 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.00% | 20,085 | 10,194 | 30,279 |
| Loan (d)* | March 2020 | December 2025 | Secured | 2.00% | 683,439 | 278,184 | 961,623 |
| Loan (e) | December 2020 | September 2025 | No | 2.50% | 54,196 | 11,321 | 65,517 |
| Loan (f) | October 2020 | April 2025 | No | 2.30% | 32,349 | - | 32,349 |
| Loan (g) | September 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.25% | 40,332 | 13,263 | 53,595 |
| Total | | | | | 909,298 | 352,706 | 1,262,004 |

| December 31, 2023 (USD) | Starting Date | Due Date | Secured | Annual interest rate | Balance short- term | Balance long-term | Total |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Loan (a) | October 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.00% | 39,982 | 40,787 | 80,769 |
| Loan (b) | October 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.00% | 41,086 | 41,086 | 82,172 |
| Loan (c) | October 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.00% | 20,534 | 20,947 | 41,481 |
| Loan (d)* | March 2020 | December 2025 | Secured | 2.00% | 560,355 | 571,646 | 1,132,001 |
| Loan (e) | December 2020 | September 2025 | No | 2.50% | 45,468 | 34,853 | 80,321 |
| Loan (f) | October 2020 | April 2025 | No | 2.30% | 32,310 | 17,063 | 49,373 |
| Loan (g) | September 2020 | October 2025 | No | 2.25% | 40,770 | 34,046 | 74,816 |
| Total | | | | | 780,505 | 760,428 | 1,540,933 |

^{*}Secured against the total assets of SMS.

Convertible debentures

In October 2022, the Company closed a convertible debenture offering for aggregate gross proceeds of CA\$1.167 million (\$0.85 million). The Company issued 1,167.50 convertible debenture units (the "Debenture Units") at a price of CA\$1,000 per Debenture Unit. The Company paid legal and transfer agent fees of \$47,243 in cash, and issued 22.50 Debenture Units in satisfaction of a finder's fee.

Each Debenture Unit consisted of (i) one 10% senior unsecured convertible debenture having a face value of CA\$1,000, convertible into common shares of the Company at a conversion price of CA\$0.25 per common share and maturing October 13, 2024; and (ii) 4,000 common share purchase warrants of the Company (each, a "2024 Warrant"). Each 2024 Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one common share at a price of CA\$0.25 per share until October 13, 2024. Interest on the convertible debentures is payable semi-annually on June 30 and December 31 in cash or common shares at the option of the holder.

On February 15, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the Company issued 163,625 and 328,331 common shares in satisfaction of interest payments of \$6,101 and \$18,599 respectively. The common shares were valued based on the volume weighted average price of the common shares for the ten (10) consecutive trading days preceding the applicable interest payment date. During the six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company paid interest of \$50,975 in cash (June 30, 2023 - \$25,491).

For accounting purposes, the convertible debentures are considered compound financial instruments and the equity conversion option was separately classified as equity as the number of shares upon conversion meet the fixed-for-fixed criteria.

The allocation of the Debenture Unit was calculated based on the relative fair value of each of the components. The fair value of the 2024 Warrants and the conversion option of the convertible debentures were determined using the Black-Scholes pricing model which included an expected volatility of 107% based on the volatility of comparable companies, a risk-free interest rate of 4.07%, share price of CA\$0.14, exercise price of CA\$0.25, an estimated life of 2 years and an expected dividend yield of 0%.

The fair value of the debenture unit was first allocated to the host debt amounting to \$437,674. The residual amount was allocated on a relative fair value basis amounting to \$206,973 for the conversion option and \$204,973 for warrants. The convertible debentures are being accreted using the Effective Interest Rate (EIR) method using an effective interest rate of 38%.

As for the finder's fees paid in Debenture Units, the relative fair value of the convertible debentures, the equity conversion option and the 2024 Warrants and are determined to be

\$8,311, \$3,993 and \$3,993, respectively.

As at June 30, 2024, the outstanding balance of the convertible debentures was \$841,079 (December 31, 2023 - \$768,058).

Interest accrued on the convertible debentures amounted to \$44,681 as at June 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$27,183) and was included in trade and other payables on the condensed interim consolidated statements of financial position.

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, accretion expenses of \$50,831 and \$97,834, respectively (June 30, 2023 - \$42,732 and \$109,159, respectively) were recorded as finance costs on the statement of operations related to the convertible debentures.

As part of the convertible debenture an amount of CA\$730,000 (\$538,740) was subscribed by directors and officers of the Company. As at June 30, 2024, the outstanding balance of convertible debentures held by directors and officers was \$515,956 (December 31, 2023 - \$471,161).

Promissory notes

On April 11, 2023, the Company's subsidiary, SMS, issued promissory notes (the "Notes") to Jaime Perez Branger and Miguel de la Campa, both directors or officers of the Company for an aggregate principal amount of \$1.075 million. The Notes bear interest at a rate of 10% per annum and are set to mature on April 11, 2025. The Company paid legal fees of \$16,627 in cash.

The principal amount of the notes shall be payable in scheduled payments of \$134,375 beginning October 11, 2023 and further payment of \$134,375 shall be made every three months thereafter until January 11, 2025, with a final payment in the amount of \$268,750 on April 11, 2025. Interest shall accrue on a non-compounded basis and shall be paid quarterly in arrears. The fair value of the Notes on initial recognition was determined to be \$972,599.

An additional consideration for providing the Notes, those directors and officers of the Company received an aggregate of 537,500 common share purchase warrants of the Company (each, a "2026 Warrant").

Each 2026 Warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one common share at a price of CA\$0.06 per share until April 11, 2026.

The gross proceeds from the issuance were allocated to the Notes and the 2026 Warrants using the residual method, with proceeds being allocated to the Notes first based on the market value of the Notes at the time of the issuance. The fair value of the Notes was

determined to be \$989,226 and \$85,774 was allocated as the value of the 2026 Warrants.

The Notes are being accreted using the Effective Interest Rate (EIR) method using an effective interest rate of 18%. As at June 30, 2024, the amortized balance of the Notes was \$1,082,488 (December 31, 2023 - \$1,068,512).

Interest accrued on the Notes amounted to \$70,236 as at June 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$41,976) and was included in trade and other payables on the consolidated statements of financial position.

During the six months ended June 30, 2024, accretion expenses of \$27,655 (2023 - \$5,024) were recorded as finance costs on the statement of operations related to the Note.

The Notes are secured by second ranking charges and security interests in, to and over all securities and other equity interest held by Strategic Minerals Europe Inc. in SMS.

IberAmerican Note

On March 20, 2024, in connection with the Proposed Transaction, Strategic and SMS executed a grid promissory note with IberAmerican (the "IberAmerican Note) for up to EUR 828,487 (887,310). The IberAmerican note bears interest at a rate of 8% per annum and is due on demand by IberAmerican upon or after the termination of the business combination agreement. On June 11, 2024, the line of credit was increased to up to CA\$2,000,000 (\$1,461,200). As of June 30, 2024, the outstanding balance of the promissory note is CA\$1,514,331 (\$1,106,370).

A director of the Company is a director, officer and shareholder of IberAmerican and one officer and one director of the Company are shareholders of IberAmerican. The shareholdings of such individuals do not individually or in the aggregate constitute control of IberAmerican.

Government grants

The Company has a government grant payable of \$368,302 as of June 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$385,058) to be repaid by February 1, 2028. During the six months ended June 30, 2024, a total repayment of \$42,635 was made with respect to this grant (2023 - \$78,125). The principal amount due in 12 months is \$96,779 and has been recognized as a current liability as at June 30, 2024 (December 31, 2023 - \$71,156).

Agreements with suppliers

The Company has agreed to defer payment with certain suppliers. Payments are scheduled in quarterly instalments until 2025.

During the period ended June 30, 2024, the Company developed, and presented a restructuring plan directed at commercial suppliers with overdue debts totaling EUR 2,486,421 (\$2,685,086) (the "Restructuring Plan").

The proposal addresses the entire sum of these debts, without interest, with payment terms as follows:

- a) 40% of the debt will be paid on the earlier of two dates: within ten days before normal business operations resume, or by November 30, 2024.
- b) The remaining 60% will be settled in 12 equal monthly installments, beginning two months after the initial 40% payment.

On May 3, 2024, the Company submitted the restructuring plan, approved by 90.45% of the affected commercial suppliers, to the corresponding court ("Juzgado de lo mercantil") which has homologated the plan to the entirety of the balance.

The expected repayments due to the agreement with suppliers are as follows:

| | | Due in | Due in | Due in | Due in | Due in |
|---|---------------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| _ | Total payable (USD) | days | 180 days | 270 days | 1 year | 1-2 years |
| | 2,662,957 | _ | | 1,065,183 | 266,296 | 1,331,478 |

Lease liabilities

| Lease liabilities (USD) | |
|---|----------|
| Lease liability as at December 31, 2022 | 343,169 |
| Additions | 36,692 |
| Interest expense | 11,216 |
| Lease payments | (77,792) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | 11,674 |
| Lease liability as at December 31, 2023 | 324,959 |
| Additions | - |
| Interest expense | 2,642 |
| Lease payments | (47,928) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | (9,837) |
| Lease liability as at June 30, 2024 | 269,836 |

The Company used a discount rate of 3% in determining the present value of lease payments.

| Lease liabilities (USD) | June 30, 2024 | December 31, 2023 |
|--|---------------|-------------------|
| Current lease liabilities | 110,748 | 109,678 |
| Long-term portion of lease liabilities | 159,088 | 215,281 |
| Total | 269,836 | 324,959 |

Scheduled future principal obligations of the Company as at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

| Cash flow Obligation (USD) - undiscounted | 1 year | 1-3 years | More than 3 years | Total |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| Bank loans | 931,000 | 355,304 | - | 1,286,304 |
| Government grants | 108,268 | 233,895 | - | 342,163 |
| Convertible debentures - loan | 869,414 | - | - | 869,414 |
| Promissory notes | 940,625 | 134,375 | - | 1,075,000 |
| IberAmerican note | 1,106,370 | - | - | 1,106,370 |
| Arrangements with suppliers | 338,700 | 63,394 | - | 402,094 |
| Lease liabilities | 58,617 | 60,376 | - | 118,993 |
| Total | 4,352,994 | 847,344 | - | 5,200,338 |

Scheduled future principal obligations of the Company as at December 31, 2023 are as follows:

| Cash flow Obligation (USD) - undiscounted | 1 year | 1-3 years | More than 3 years | Total |
|---|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| Bank loans | 805,296 | 780,975 | - | 1,586,271 |
| Government grants | 80,506 | 241,517 | 80,506 | 402,529 |
| Convertible debentures - loan | - | 899,759 | = | 899,759 |
| Promissory notes | 537,500 | 537,500 | - | 1,075,000 |
| Arrangements with suppliers | 382,086 | 224,154 | - | 606,240 |
| Lease liabilities | 134,534 | 354,887 | 10,543 | 499,964 |
| Total | 1,939,922 | 3,038,792 | 91,049 | 5,069,763 |

11. EXPENSES

(a) Employee expenses

| Employee expenses (USD) | Three months ended June 30, 2024 | Three months ended June 30, 2023 | Six months ended June 30, 2024 | Six months ended June 30, 2023 |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Wages and Salaries | 125,775 | 681,474 | 227,151 | 1,262,147 |
| Social Security | 57,731 | 202,120 | 117,092 | 367,718 |
| Severance and other social benefits | 3,806 | 3,900 | 7,466 | 9,748 |
| Total | 187,312 | 887,494 | 351,709 | 1,639,613 |

The employee expenses incurred during the six-month ended June 30, 2024 comprised reduced labour force as a result of the suspension of operations.

(b) Other operating expenses

| Other operating expenses (USD) | Three months ended June 30, 2024 | Three months ended June 30, 2023 | Six months ended June 30, 2024 | Six months ended June 30, 2023 |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Leases | 8,502 | 71,679 | 31,552 | 183,089 |
| Royalties (note 6) | 34,938 | 34,680 | 34,938 | 52,149 |
| Repairs and Maintenance | - | 196,667 | 26,534 | 398,814 |
| Professional services | 306,700 | 416,303 | 725,197 | 994,136 |
| Transportation | - | 94 | - | 13,086 |
| Insurance premiums | 17,919 | 16,320 | 36,581 | 28,576 |
| Banking and similar services | 18,518 | 30,143 | 38,140 | 51,005 |
| Advertising, publicity and public relations | 3,223 | 4,912 | 8,108 | 11,459 |
| Supplies (Electricity/Diesel) | 283,710 | 748,164 | 391,864 | 1,317,932 |
| Administrative | 26,856 | 12,967 | 39,485 | 19,486 |
| Other Services | 38,311 | 146,259 | 107,817 | 255,616 |
| Other Taxes | 489 | 34,817 | 3,669 | 48,300 |
| Total | 739,166 | 1,713,005 | 1,443,885 | 3,373,648 |

12. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorized:

Common Shares: Unlimited

Issued:

| | Common Shares | Warrants | |
|---|---------------|------------|--|
| | # | # | |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 236,533,833 | 37,830,478 | |
| Shares issued for debt settlement | 1,017,000 | - | |
| Shares issued for services | 272,727 | - | |
| Shares issued for interest on convertible debenture | 491,956 | - | |
| Warrants issued | - | 537,500 | |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | 238,315,516 | 38,367,978 | |
| Shares issued for interest on convertible debenture | 1,243,750 | - | |
| Balance, June 30, 2024 | 239,559,266 | 38,367,978 | |

As at June 30, 2024, the Company has 239,559,266 common shares outstanding (December 31, 2023 – 238,315,516).

On February 27, 2023, the Company issued 272,727 common shares to a consultant at the closing market price at the date of issue (CA\$0.09 per share).

Common shares issued in satisfaction of interest payments associated with the convertible debentures, represent the volume weighted average trading price of the Company's Common Shares for the ten consecutive trading days preceding the interest payment date. On February 15, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the Company issued 163,625 and 328,331 respectively, common shares in satisfaction of interest payments of \$6,101 and \$18,599 respectively to certain holders of the convertible debentures at a price of CA\$0.05 and CA\$0.075 per share respectively.

On December 31, 2023, the Company was authorized to issue 1,243,750 common shares in satisfaction of interest payment of \$18,808 to certain holders of the convertible debentures at a price of CA\$0.02. The shares were issued on January 2, 2024, and a total

of \$18,808 was recorded as shares to be issued on the consolidated statement of changes in equity (deficiency) as of December 31, 2023.

On March 9, 2023, the Company issued 1,017,000 common shares at the closing market price of CA\$0.09 per share in satisfaction of certain amounts owing to a supplier of the Company. A total of \$7,520 was recorded as gain on settlement on the condensed interim consolidated statement of operations and comprehensive loss for the six months ended June 30, 2023.

Warrants

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the following warrants were outstanding:

| Warrants | Grant Date | Expiry Date | Warrants Outstanding | Exercise Price (CA\$) | Remaining Life (in years) |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| 2026 Warrants (listed) | July 16, 2021 | July 16, 2026 | 33,070,478 | 0.40 | 2.04 |
| 2024 Warrants (note 10) | October 13, 2022 | October 13, 2024 | 4,760,000 | 0.25 | 0.29 |
| 2026 Warrants (note 10) | May 29, 2023 | April 11, 2026 | 537,500 | 0.06 | 1.78 |
| | | | 38,367,978 | 0.38 | 1.82 |

Stock options

The Company has a rolling stock option plan (the "Plan") that authorizes the Board of Directors to grant incentive stock options to directors, officers, consultants and employees, with a maximum of 10% of the issued common shares reserved for issuance under the Plan. The maximum term for options is 10 years.

Stock option transactions are summarized as follows:

| | Options | Weighted average exercise price | |
|--|------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | # | CA\$ | |
| Options outstanding at December 31, 2022 | 13,815,000 | 0.25 | |
| Granted | 5,695,000 | 0.085 | |
| Granted | 600,000 | 0.035 | |
| Expired | (500,000) | 0.25 | |
| Options outstanding at December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2024 | 19,610,000 | 0.20 | |

On January 16, 2023, the Company granted a total of 5,695,000 stock options to certain directors, executive officers, management and consultants, exercisable at CA\$0.085 per share and expiring on January 16, 2028. The options have a five-year term and vested immediately.

The stock option fair value of \$247,699 was determined using a Black-Scholes pricing model which included an expected volatility of 110% based on the volatility of comparable companies, a risk-free interest rate of 2.95%, share price of CA\$0.075, exercise price of CA\$0.085, an estimated life of five years and an expected dividend yield of 0%.

On September 11, 2023, the Company granted a total of 600,000 stock options to a director of the Company at CA\$0.035 per share and expiring on September 11, 2028. The options have a five-year term and vested immediately.

The stock option fair value of \$11,045 was determined using a Black-Scholes pricing model which included an expected volatility of 88% based on the volatility of comparable companies, a risk-free interest rate of 3.96%, share price of CA\$0.035, exercise price of CA\$0.035, an estimated life of five years and an expected dividend yield of 0%.

On December 7, 2023, 500,000 stock options expired unexercised.

As at June 30, 2024, the following options were outstanding and exercisable:

| Grant Date | Expiry Date | Number of Stock Options | Number of Stock Options | Exercise Price (CA\$) | Remaining Life (in years) |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| December 7, 2021 | December 7, 2026 | 13,215,000 | 13,215,000 | 0.25 | 2.44 |
| January 20, 2022 | January 20, 2027 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 0.27 | 2.56 |
| January 16, 2023 | January 16, 2028 | 5,695,000 | 5,695,000 | 0.085 | 3.55 |
| September 11, 2023 | September 11, 2028 | 600,000 | 600,000 | 0.035 | 4.20 |
| | | 19,610,000 | 19,610,000 | 0.20 | 2.82 |

13. DECOMISSIONING LIABILITIES

As at June 30, 2024, the Company recognized a provision for future estimated reclamation costs associated with the Penouta Project. The decommissioning liabilities are as follows:

| Decommissioning liabilities (USD) | Total |
|---|-----------|
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 1,929,339 |
| Accretion | 48,309 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | 70,487 |
| Balance, December 31, 2023 | 2,048,135 |
| Accretion | 27,814 |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange differences | (64,893) |
| Balance, June 30, 2024 | 2,011,056 |

As at June 30, 2024, the estimated carrying value of the liability of \$2,011,056 (December 31, 2023 - \$2,048,135), was discounted at a rate of 3.99% (December 31, 2023 – 4.01%).

The estimated total undiscounted future liability as at June 30, 2024 is \$2,746,049 (December 31, 2023 - \$2,835,533) and is expected to be incurred between 2027 and 2052.

The underlying assumptions to the reclamation provision will be adjusted accordingly as the Company continues its mining operations as well as its exploration and development program.

14. RELATED PARTIES

Related parties include directors, officers, close family members, certain consultants and enterprises that are controlled by these individuals as well as certain persons performing similar functions.

Transactions with related companies, which are recorded under the corresponding headings in the condensed interim consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss are as follows:

Expenses

The Company leases certain facilities from Sequoia Venture Capital S.L., a corporation controlled by a director; as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the outstanding balance was \$(5,557) and \$2,783. During the six months ended June 30, 2024, a total of \$17,520 was recorded as operating expenses (2023 - \$21,437) (Note 11b).

During the six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company incurred professional fees of \$8,990 (2023 - \$8,990) from Salamanca Ingenieros S.L., a corporation beneficially owned by a director. As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the outstanding balance was \$nil.

Remuneration of directors and key management personnel of the Company for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 was:

| Key Management Compensation (USD) | Three months ended June 30, | Three months ended June 30, | Six months ended June 30, | Six months ended June 30, |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (032) | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| Management fees | 75,998 | 132,191 | 142,937 | 252,678 |
| Director fees | 81,466 | 108,911 | 149,238 | 183,768 |
| Share-based compensation | - | - | - | 184,850 |
| Total | 157,464 | 241,102 | 292,175 | 621,296 |

Included in trade and other payables as at June 30, 2024 is director fees owing to directors of the Company in the amount of \$124,314 (December 31, 2023 - \$33,040). The amounts are unsecured, non-interest bearing with no fixed terms of repayment.

Related Party Balances

On April 11, 2023, the Company's subsidiary, SMS, issued the Notes to the certain directors and officers of the Company for an aggregate principal amount of \$1.075 million. As an additional consideration for providing the Notes, those directors and officers of the Company received an aggregate of 537,500 common share purchase warrants of the

Company. As at June 30, 2024, the outstanding balance of the Notes was \$1.08 million (December 31, 2023 - \$1.069 million) (Note 10).

See additional related party transactions with IberAmerican in Note 1 and 10.

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK FACTORS

IFRS requires that the Company disclose information about the fair value of its financial assets and liabilities. Fair value estimates are made at the reporting date, based on relevant market information and information about the financial instrument. These estimates are subjective in nature and involve uncertainties in significant matters of judgment and therefore cannot be determined with precision. Changes in assumptions could significantly affect these estimates.

Fair value measurements are classified using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company's investments measured at fair value, were classified as level 1 within the fair value hierarchy.

As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, carrying amounts of cash, trade and other receivables, trade and other payables, promissory notes and IberAmerican note on the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position approximate fair market value because of the limited term of these instruments.

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below. There have been no changes in the risks, objectives, policies and procedures from previous periods.

(a) Credit Risk

The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to cash. In general, the Company maintains its cash in financial institutions with high credit ratings. The Company has no significant concentration of credit risk arising from operations. Management believes that the credit risk concentration with respect to cash, and financial instruments included in trade and other receivables is remote.

The Company applies the IFRS 9 simplified approach to measuring expected credit losses, which uses a lifetime expected loss allowance for all accounts receivable. To measure the expected credit losses, trade and other receivables are grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due. On that basis, the loss allowance as at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 is \$nil as the Company only transacts with a limited number of regular customers that it has trading history with and has not incurred a sustained trend of any credit losses since revenue began. As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023,

carrying amounts of the long term assets on the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position approximate fair market value.

(b) Liquidity Risk

The Company's approach to managing liquidity risk is to ensure that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its obligations when due. At June 30, 2024, the Company had cash of \$12,821 (December 31, 2023 - \$817,384) available to settle current liabilities of \$8,904,721 (December 31, 2023 - \$6,913,841). All of the Company's accounts payable included in the "Trade and other payables" balance have contractual maturities of less than 60 days.

(c) Market Risk

The Company is exposed to the following market risks:

(i) Interest Rate Risk

The Company's treasury is exposed to interest rate risk, which could have an adverse effect on financial results and cash flows. The Company considers that the interest rate risk is not significant.

(ii) Foreign Exchange Risk

The Company's functional currencies are the CA and Euro, and major purchases and sales are transacted in CA and Euro. As at June 30, 2024, the Company holds USD balance of \$(13,676) (December 31, 2023 – \$26,026) in cash and USD balance of \$1,082,488 (December 31, 2023 - \$1,068,512) in promissory notes which are subject to foreign currency risk.

(iii) Price Risk

The Company is exposed to price risk with respect to commodity prices. The Company closely monitors commodity prices to determine the appropriate course of action to be taken by the Company.

16. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Company considers its capital to consist of shareholders' equity. The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, based on the funds available to the Company, in order to support the acquisition, exploration and evaluation and operation of mineral properties. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business.

Management reviews its capital management approach on an on-going basis and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable. There were no significant changes in the Company's approach to capital management during the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

17. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

(a) Environmental

The Company's exploration and evaluation and production activities are subject to laws and regulations governing the protection of the environment. These laws and regulations are continually changing and generally becoming more restrictive. The Company believes its activities are materially in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations. The Company has made, and expects to make in the future, expenditures to comply with such laws and regulations.

The exploitation concession underlying Section C of the Penouta Project requires the Company to provide a financial guarantee in the amount of EUR 3,243,371 (\$3,473,651) to be established over the course of five years after the start of the exploitation. The total amount consists of the sum of two items, EUR 1,618,080 (\$1,732,964) corresponding to compliance with the obligations related to the financing and viability of the mining works (4% of the investment budget), and EUR 1,625,291 (\$1,740,687) corresponding to compliance with the restoration plan.

In September 2022, the Company entered into an agreement with a financial institution to provide a bank guarantee in the amount of EUR 1,943,138 (\$2,081,101) on behalf of the Company to cover obligations required for Section C of the Penouta Project. Per the agreement, the Company is required to provide a deposit to the financial institution for the amount of EUR 2,000,000 (\$2,142,000) to be paid as follows:

- On September 16, 2022 EUR 800,000 (\$856,800) (paid)
- On or before October 30, 2022 EUR 300,000 (\$321,300) (paid)
- On or before November 30, 2022 EUR 400,000 (\$428,400)
- On or before December 30, 2022 EUR 500,000 (\$535,500)

In November 2022, the financial institution agreed to extend the payments due in November 2022 and December 2022 to March 2023 and April 2023 respectively. A further extension has been requested, which is pending approval. There is no guarantee of said approval being granted.

The payments made in 2022 were recorded as guarantee and other deposits (non-current) on the condensed interim consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. On July 31, 2023 and August 22, 2023, the Company made a

payment to the financial institution for the amount of EUR 70,000 (\$74,970) and EUR 30,000 (\$32,130), respectively.

(b) See notes 5 and 6 for the royalty agreement with Electric Royalties.

18. SEGMENTED DISCLOSURES

The Company currently operates in one operating segment, being the acquisition, exploration and evaluation and operation of mining properties in Spain. As at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, all material non-current assets of the Company were located in Spain.

There were no sales generated for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, all sales were generated from the customers in Spain.

For the three months ended June 30, 2023 approximately 72% and 28% of the Company's total revenues were generated from two customers respectively.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023 approximately 61% and 27% of the Company's total revenues were generated from two customers respectively.

19. EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

Basic earnings (loss) per share is computed by dividing reported net loss by the weighted average number of common shares issued and outstanding for the reporting period.

Diluted earnings (loss) per share is computed by dividing earnings (loss) by the sum of the weighted average number of common shares and the number of dilutive potential common share equivalents outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings (loss) per share reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into common shares of the Company during the reporting periods. Potential dilutive common share equivalents consist of the incremental common shares issuable upon the exercise of warrants and vested stock options.

For the three month period ended June 30, 2023, 19,510,000 options and 38,367,978 warrants were excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share, since the effect of conversion of these options and warrants would have been anti-dilutive. For the periods where the Company had a loss, options, warrants and the conversion option of the convertible debentures were considered anti-dilutive and excluded from the calculation of diluted loss per share.

20. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On July 19, 2024, the Company sold its 500,000 common shares in the capital of Electric Royalties for a total of CA\$100,000.

On July 23, 2024, the Company announced the resignation of Gabriela Kogan as a director of the Company. In addition to being a member of the Board, Ms. Kogan served as a member of the audit and compensations committees.

On July 31, 2024, IberAmerican exercised its right to terminate the Amended and Restated BCA.